



**The Speakership in Canada, United Kingdom, Australia and New Zealand:
A Select Bibliography**

Updated April 2016

General & Comparative Studies

- “Annual Comparative Survey: Question Two: What Sort of Vote Does the Presiding Officer Have?”
The Table 66 (1998): 81-97.
- Bach, Stanley. “The Office of Speaker in Comparative Perspective.” *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 5, nos. 3-4 (1999): 209-54.
- Bergougous, Georges. *Presiding Officers of National Parliamentary Assemblies: A World Comparative Study*. Geneva: Inter-Parliamentary Union, 1997.
- Commonwealth Parliamentary Association. General Council. *Mr. Speaker: a Memorandum on the Position, Powers & Privileges of Speakers in Parliaments of the Commonwealth*. London: [s.n.], 1959.
- Jenkins, Jeffery A. *Fighting for the Speakership: the House and the Rise of Party Government*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2012.
- Keys, John M. “The Royal Recommendation: An Update.” *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 22, no. 2 (Summer 1999): 19-23. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
Contrasts Speakers' Rulings in the Senate and House of Commons with Speaker's role.
- Krueger, D.R. *Office of the Speaker: a Selected Bibliography*. Bibliographies and Lists, 84-01. Toronto: Ontario. Legislative Library, Research and Information Services, 1984.
- Laban, Matthew. “Canadian Influences on the British Speakership.” *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 36, no. 2 (Summer 2013): 27-30. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- _____. “More Westminster than Westminster? The Office of Speaker across the Commonwealth.” *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 20, no.2 (June 2014): 143-55.
- Laundy, Philip. *The Office of Speaker in the Parliaments of the Commonwealth*. London: Quiller, 1984.
- _____. “Presiding Officers.” In *Parliaments in the Modern World*. 49-60. Aldershot, Hants: Dartmouth, 1989.
British Speaker, Speaker in other Commonwealth countries, and U.S House of Representatives' Speaker.
- Laundy, Philip, and Norman Wilding. “Speaker.” In *An Encyclopaedia of Parliament*. 3rd rev. ed. 688-97. London: Cassell, 1968.





- Maingot, J.P. Joseph. *Parliamentary Privilege in Canada*. 2nd ed. Montreal: House of Commons, and McGill-Queen's University Press, 1997.
- See Index under: Committees of the Houses of Parliament—Question of Privilege; Powers of the House of Commons; Question of Privilege—Initiating, Motion; Question of Privilege—*Prima facie*; Speaker; Speaker's Petition
- Malhotra, G.C. “Electing a Speaker: India and Westminster: Separate but Similar Processes.” *The Parliamentarian* 83, no. 3 (2001): 256-60.
- McNeill, Ian. “Deliberative and Casting Votes of Presiding Officers.” *The Table* 65 (1997): 53-62.
- O’Brien, Audrey. “Election of a Speaker by Secret Ballot: A Milestone for the House of Commons.” *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 29, no. 3 (Autumn 2006): 27-8. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Some comparison with the U.K.
- O’Brien, Audrey, and Mark Bosc, eds. “The Speaker and Other Presiding Officers of the House.” In *House of Commons Procedure and Practice*. 2nd ed. 301-57. Ottawa: House of Commons; Montréal: Chenelière-McGraw-Hill, 2009. <http://www.parl.gc.ca/procedure-book-livre/Document.aspx?Language=E&Mode=1&sbdid=863AC996-BF61-4C7B-9AF4-4C5F4A2317DA&sbpidx=1>. Accessed April 2016.
- Reimer, Neil. “Parliamentary Culture and Reform: Electing the Speaker by Secret Ballot.” *The Parliamentarian* 76, no. 4 (1995): 329-34.
- Australia, United Kingdom and Canada.
- Seaward, Paul, ed. *Speakers and the Speakership: Presiding Officers and the Management of Business from the Middle Ages to the 21st Century*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010.
- Canada and the Provinces**
- Barisoff, Bill. “Budgetary Independence: A Stronger Role for the Speaker in British Columbia.” *The Parliamentarian* 87, no. 2 (2006): 122-4.
- Barnes, Andre, et al. “Election of the Speaker of the Senate.” In *Reforming the Senate of Canada: Frequently Asked Questions*. Background Paper 2011-83-E. 31-2. Ottawa: Library of Parliament, Parliamentary Information and Research Service, September 12, 2011. <http://www.parl.gc.ca/Content/LOP/ResearchPublications/2011-83-e.pdf>. Accessed April 2016.
- Bejerimi, John. “The Speakers of the Senate and the House of Commons, Other Presiding Officers, and Senior Officials of Parliament.” In *How Parliament Works*. 7th ed. 62-75. Ottawa: Borealis Press, 2010.
- Bissonnet, Michel. “How to Be an Effective Speaker.” *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 31, no. 2 (Summer 2008): 2-4. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Quebec Speaker.
- Boyes, Margaret. “Nancy Hodges: Speaker and Trailblazer.” *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 20, no. 2 (Summer 1997): 14-5. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.





- Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. *Compendium: House of Commons Procedure Online: Speaker and Other Presiding Officers*. Ottawa: The Office, 2009, modified February 2010. http://www.parl.gc.ca/compendium/web-content/c_g_speakerotherpresidingofficers-e.htm. Accessed April 2016.
Includes links to in-depth articles on role, procedure, etc.
- Canada. Parliament. Information Service. "The Senate Speaker's Parade." Ottawa: The Office, 2007. <http://www.parl.gc.ca/About/Senate/SpeakerParade/SpeakerParade-e.htm>. Accessed April 2016.
- Carter, David. "Seven Years in the Speaker's Chair." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 17, no. 1 (Spring 1994): 16-7. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Dale, Clare A. *"Whose Servant I Am": Speakers of the Assemblies of the Province of Upper Canada, Canada and Ontario, 1792-1992*. Toronto: Ontario Legislative Library, 1992.
- Danis, Marcel. "The Speakership and Independence: A Tradition in the Making." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 10, no. 2 (Summer 1987): 17-9. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
Author was House of Commons Deputy-Speaker at time of writing.
- Dawson, William Foster. "The Speaker and Discipline in the Canadian House of Commons." *The Table* 52 (1984): 21-30.
- Deighan, Greg. "Question Period: How Is It Handled by Speakers?" *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 22, no. 4 (Winter 1999): 2-4. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Deschênes, Gaston, and Levy, Gary. "What's in a Name: Speaker/Orateur/Président." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 6, no. 4 (Winter 1983): 42. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Docherty, David C. "Roles in the Assembly: Election of a Speaker." In *Legislatures, Canadian Democratic Audit*, 6. 51-7. Vancouver: UBC Press, 2005.
- Franks, C.E.S. "Dr. C.B. Koester: A Personal Memoir." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 21, no. 1 (Spring 1998): 27-9. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
Relates role of Speaker with this House of Commons Clerk's tenure, 1979-1987, in obituary context.
- _____. "Procedure." In *The Parliament of Canada*. 116-42. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1987.
Four-page section on the Speaker, p. 121-4, plus other page references in the Index.
- Fraser, Alistair, W.F. Dawson, and John A. Holtby. "The Election of the Speaker." In *Beauchesne's Rules and Forms of the House of Commons of Canada: With Annotations, Comments and Precedents*. 6th ed. 41-3. Toronto: Carswell, 1989.
See also "Officers of the House" on pages 47-62.
- Fraser, John A. "The Office of Speaker of the House of Commons." In *The House of Commons at Work*. 46-57. Montréal: Éditions de la Chenelière, 1993.





- Geddes, John. "How Minority Parliaments Lower the Tone, Why Tossing Out MPs Fails, and His Favourite Scotch: Ex-Speaker of the House Peter Milliken in Conversation with John Geddes." *Maclean's* (13 June 2011): 18+. *CPIQ*. Accessed April 2016.
- Grisdale, Mackenzie. "Heckling in the House of Commons." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 34, no. 3 (Autumn 2011): 38-45. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Hagel, Glenn. "Outreach Programs for Legislators in Saskatchewan." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 20, no. 2 (Summer 1997): 2-3. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Hamilton, David. "Freedom of Speech and the Office of Speaker." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 21, no. 1 (Spring 1998): 7-10. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Hicks, Bruce M. "The Baton of the Speaker of the House of Commons." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 24, no. 4 (Winter 2001): 16-8. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- "The Impartiality of the Speakership: A Round Table." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 27, no. 2 (Summer 2004): 4-12. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
Discussion at the Canadian Presiding Officers Conference held in Ottawa in January 2004, with Michel Bissonnet, Bev Harrison, George Hickes, Kenneth Kowalski, Peter Milliken, and Murray Scott.
- Jerome, James. *Mr. Speaker*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1985.
An excerpt was published in *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 8, no 3 (Autumn 1985), p. 44-5.
- Johnston, Sam. "Sam Johnston, MLA." Interview by Gary Levy (July 1985). *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 9, no. 4 (Winter 1986): 30-2. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
Speaker of Yukon Legislative Assembly.
- Kowalsky, Myron. "Report of the Saskatchewan Special Committee on Rules and Procedures." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 24, no. 4 (Winter 2001): 2-5. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Kruzenga, Len. "Inuit Elected to Speaker's Post [George Hickes in Manitoba]." *Windspeaker* (January 2000): 13. *CPIQ*. Accessed January 2013.
- Levy, Gary. "The Evolving Speakership." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 21, no. 2 (Summer 1998): 7-11. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- _____. "A Night to Remember: The First Election of a Speaker by Secret Ballot." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 9, no. 4 (Winter 1986): 10-4. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- _____. *Speakers of the House of Commons*. [3rd ed.] Ottawa: Library of Parliament, 1996.
- Lovick, Dale. "Impartial but Not Non-Partisan: Re-examining the Mythology of the Speakership." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 19, no. 4 (Winter 1996): 2-6. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- MacMinn, E. George. *Legislative Procedure Review Act: The Speaker and the Legislative Assembly of British Columbia*. Victoria: B.C. Legislative Assembly, 1981.





- Mercer, Tim. "Challenging the Chair." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 29, no. 2 (Summer 2006): 21-5. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Milliken, Peter. "A Conversation with the Speaker." Interview by L. Ian MacDonald (August 2010). *Policy Options* 31, no. 8 (September 2010): 12-6.
- _____. "Reflections on the Speakership." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 34, no. 3 (Autumn 2011): 9-12. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- New Brunswick. Legislative Assembly. *Election of the Speaker: The Process*. Fredericton: The Office, 2007. <http://www.gnb.ca/legis/electionspeaker-e.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- _____. *The Role of the Speaker*. Fredericton: The Office, 2007. <http://www.gnb.ca/legis/speakerrole-e.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- O'Brien, Gary W. "A Declaration of Ethics for Presiding Officers?" *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 34, no. 3 (Autumn 2011): 29-33. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Oliver, Donald. "The Case for an Elected Speaker of the Senate." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 26, no. 3 (Autumn 2003): 9-11. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Proulx, Mathieu. "Government Advertising and Contempt of Parliament." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 16, no. 1 (Spring 1993): 17-21. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Examines decisions of the Speaker of the Quebec National Assembly.
- Purves, Grant. *Speakers of the Senate*. Ottawa: Library of Parliament, 1988.
- Robert, Charles. "The Speaker's Baton — The Invention of a Tradition." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 25, no. 3 (Autumn 2002): 25-7. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/issue.asp?param=84&art=265>. Accessed April 2016.
- Robertson, James, and Terry Moore. "An Introduction to Parliamentary Privilege." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 24, no. 3 (Fall 2001): 19-25. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Addresses role of Speaker in parliamentary privilege.
- Spicer, Zachary, and John L. Nater. "Legislative Dissent without Reprisal? An Alternative View of Speaker Selection." *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 19, no. 4 (December 2013): 505-25.
- Stevens, Peter A. "Architecture and Procedure as Influences on Parliamentary Rhetoric." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 20, no. 4 (Winter 1997): 10-4. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Discusses role of Speaker as influenced by both the physical structure and rules of the House of Commons.
- Stockwell, Chris. "The Independence of Parliament and Its Officials." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 22, no. 1 (Spring 1999): 2-4. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Taiyeb, Aamir. "A Survey on the Ontario Speakership." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 32, no. 2 (Summer 2009): 15-21. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.





- Vellacott, Maurice, and John Earnshaw. "The Casting Vote." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 26, no. 4 (Winter 2003): 16-18. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- Warner, David, et al. "Ontario's Presiding Officers." Interview by David Pond (June 1993). *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 16, no. 3 (Autumn 1993): 22-28. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.
- White, Graham. "The Participants: The Speakership." In *The Ontario Legislature: A Political Analysis*. 53-61. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1989.

United Kingdom

a) United Kingdom: House of Lords

The office of Lord Chancellor as the Speaker in the Lords, was abolished as of 2006. See Sandford, Lord Speaker, below.

- Sandford, Mark. *Lord Speaker*. Standard Note SN/PC/3999. London: House of Commons Library, July 18, 2011. <http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SNO3999.pdf>. Accessed April 2016.
- "Following an election on 28 June [2006], the result of the first election for the Office of Lord Speaker was announced on 4 July 2006. The Lord Chancellor was formerly ex officio Speaker of the House of Lords."

United Kingdom. Parliament. House of Lords Information Office. *The Lord Speaker of the House of Lords: Briefing*. London: The Office, December 2006. <http://www.parliament.uk/documents/lords-information-office/hoflbriefdeco6.pdf>. Accessed April 2016.

United Kingdom. Parliament. *The Lord Speaker*. London. <http://www.parliament.uk/business/lords/lord-speaker/>. Accessed April 2016.

b) United Kingdom: House of Commons

- Armitage, Faith. "The Speaker, Parliamentary Ceremonies and Power." *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 16, no. 3 (September 2010): 325-37.
- Blackburn, Robert, Andrew Kennon, and Michael Wheeler-Booth. "Organization and Institutions of the Commons: The Speaker." In *Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: Functions, Practice and Procedures*. 2nd ed. 204-19. London: Sweet and Maxwell, 2003.
- Numerous page references in the Index.
- Boothroyd, Betty. *Betty Boothroyd: The Autobiography*. London: Century, 2001.
- Evans, Paul. "Chapter 3 The Chair." In *Dod's Handbook of House of Commons Procedure*. 8th ed. 21-30. Westminster, London: Dod's Publishing, 2011.
- See also Index entries under Speaker for other references.
- Franklin, Mark, and Philip Norton, eds. *Parliamentary Questions*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1993.
- See Index under "Speaker".
- James, Robin, ed. *The Speaker of the House of Commons*. 5th ed. London: Stationery Office, for Office of Speaker, 2001.
- Kelly, Richard. *The Election of a Speaker*. Standard Note SN/PC/05074. London: House of Commons Library, March 11, 2010. <http://www.parliament.uk/briefing-papers/SNO5074>. Accessed April 2016.





- Laban, Matthew. *Mr. Speaker: The Office and the Individuals Since 1945*. London: Biteback Publishing Ltd., 2013.
- MacDonagh, Michael. *The Speaker of the House*. London: Methuen & Co., 1914.
- Norton, Philip. *Eminent Parliamentarians: the Speaker's Lectures*. London: Biteback Publishing Ltd., 2012
- Rogers, Robert, and Rhodri Walters. "Running Parliament." In *How Parliament Works*. 5th ed. 39-69. London: Pearson Education, 2004.
See further references in the Index.
- Roskell, J.S. *The Commons and Their Speakers in English Parliaments, 1376-1523*. Manchester: [s.n.], 1965.
- Routledge, Paul. *Madam Speaker: the Life of Betty Boothroyd*. London: HarperCollins, 1996.
- Stanton, Chris. "The Election of a Speaker in the United Kingdom House of Commons." *The Table* 77 (2009): 7-13. http://www.societyofclerks.org/Documents/TheTable_2009.pdf. Accessed April 2016.
- Wade, Donald. *Behind the Speaker's Chair*. Leeds [etc.]: Austicks Publications, 1978.
- Australia**
- Australia. Parliament. Chamber Research Office. "Chapter 6: The Speaker, Deputy Speakers and Officers." In *House of Representatives Practice*, 6th ed. 161-212. Canberra, ACT: The Office, 2012. http://www.aph.gov.au/About_Parliament/House_of_Representatives/Powers_practice_and_procedure/Practice6. Accessed April 2016.
- Clune, David, and Gareth Griffith. *Decision and Deliberation: The Parliament of New South Wales, 1856-2003*. Annandale, NSW, Australia: Federation Press, 2006.
See various entries in Index under "Speakership".
- Hopkinson, Nicholas. "Improving the Effectiveness of Parliament: The Role of Presiding Officers." In *Parliamentary Democracy: Is There a Perfect Model?* 63-83. Aldershot, Eng.: Ashgate, for the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association, 2001.
Brief comparison with other jurisdictions but largely Australian experience.
- Jones, Ross. *Ashbygate: the Plot to Destroy Australia's Speaker*. Isle of Capri: QLD Independent Australia, 2015.
- Rozzoli, Kevin. *Gavel to Gavel: An Insider's View of Parliament*. Sydney, NSW, Australia: University of New South Wales Press, 2006.
Rozzoli was Speaker of NSW 1988-1995.
- Victoria. Parliament. Legislative Assembly. Procedure Office. *The Role of the Speaker*. Melbourne: The Office, 2010. <http://www.parliament.vic.gov.au/assembly/speaker/role-of-the-speaker>. Accessed April 2016.
See article's links to 5 specific roles.





New Zealand

McGee, David. "Chapter 4: Speaker of the House of Representatives." In *Parliamentary Practice in New Zealand*. 3rd ed. 52-7. Wellington: Dunmore, 2005. <http://www.parliament.nz/en-NZ/AboutParl/HowPWorks/PPNZ/>. Accessed April 2016.

New Zealand. Parliament. Office of the Speaker. *Role of the Speaker*. Wellington, NZ: The Office, 2012-13. <http://www.parliament.nz/en-nz/about-parliament/how-parliament-works/speaker/speakers-role>. Accessed April 2016.

New Zealand. Parliament. Office of the Speaker. "Speeches." Wellington, NZ: The Office, 2006- . <http://www.parliament.nz/en-NZ/AboutParl/HowPWorks/Speaker/Speeches/>. Accessed April 2016.

See the following:

The role of the Speaker: New Zealand Centre for Public Law public lecture, May 12, 2010

The New Zealand Parliament, the Parliamentary process and the Role of the Speaker, May 6, 2009

The role of the Speaker and the relevance of Parliament, May 18, 2008

Keeping order and fostering decorum – a New Zealand perspective, January 3, 2008

The many roles of the Speaker, February 1, 2006

Smith, Lockwood. "The Speakership: a New Zealand Perspective." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 34, no. 4 (Winter 2011): 17-21. <http://www.revparl.ca/english/archives.asp>. Accessed April 2016.

Wilson, Margaret. "Reflections on the Roles of the Speaker in New Zealand." *New Zealand Universities Law Review* 22, no. 4 (December 2007): 545-64.

_____. "The Role of the Speaker: Perceptions and Reality." *Public Law* (July 2010): 565-82.

Compiled by the Legislative Library Reference Staff

Parliamentary Democracy Series: No. 2

The citations listed in this publication have been selected for informational purposes only and are not intended to be an endorsement of any specific position on this issue. Any perceived bias in coverage that may arise from the numbers or types of materials available on this topic is not intentional.

